

# PSY100H1S: Introductory Psychology Winter 2023



Class will be held in-person at **Convocation Hall** (31 King's College Circle) **Tuesdays from 11am – 1pm & Thursdays from 12pm – 1pm** Lectures will be recorded and available for asynchronous viewing on Quercus via the OCCS app

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### **Course Contacts**



Instructor: Dr. Ashley Waggoner Denton (she/her/hers) Instructor Email: <u>a.waggoner@utoronto.ca</u> Instructor Office: Sidney Smith Hall Room 6019

Click <u>here</u> to book a one-on-one appointment with me (virtual & inperson options available); Drop-in hours are Fridays from 2-3pm in my office

# **PSY100 Course Email:**

# psy100day@utoronto.ca

Please use this email for general course inquiries (with the exception of research participation/SONA), but please be sure to first review the course <u>email policy</u>.

PSY100 TAs:

Suraiya Allidina Debanjan Borthakur Elizabeth Chan Manda Fischer

Seohee Han Natalia Ladyka-Wojcik Sagana Vijayarajah Mengyao Yang

#### SONA Coordinator (Shannon Halliwell-MacDonald): psy100.experiments@utoronto.ca

Contact for questions regarding research participation, using the SONA website, etc.

### Undergraduate Assistant (Dorothy Piniarski): psy.ug-assistant@utoronto.ca

 Contact for questions regarding psychology program enrollment, prerequisites, etc.

Psychology Department Website: https://www.psych.utoronto.ca/

### **Drop-in Hours**

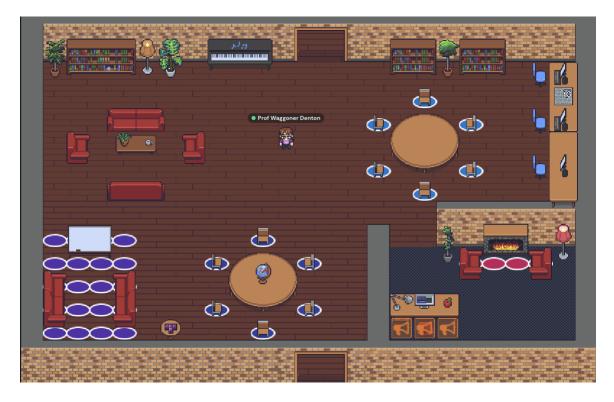
### Professor Waggoner Denton's drop-in hours (*in-person*):

- Fridays from 2-3pm in my office (SS 6019) unless otherwise noted; study groups are welcome!

### **PSY100 Virtual Space:**

#### https://app.gather.town/app/vDaiKeEV21tzweZH/PSY100VirtualSpace

Students may use this space to gather virtually at any time! (a password is needed and will be posted on the Quercus homepage).



**Virtual Drop-in Hours:** PSY100 Course TAs will be available in the PSY100 virtual space to chat and answer questions during specific times throughout the week - please see the homepage on Quercus for the schedule. Drop-in and say

hi, ask about graduate school, or schedule a study session when you know a TA will be available for questions!

#### **Course Webpage/Quercus**

The website associated with this course is accessible via http://q.utoronto.ca.

If you have any questions about using this site, please do not hesitate to ask!

#### **Course Description, Goals, and Prerequisites**

Calendar description: A brief introductory survey of psychology as both a biological and social science. Topics will include physiological, learning, perceptual, motivational, cognitive, developmental, personality, abnormal, and social psychology.

Prerequisite: None Exclusion: PSY100Y5/PSYA01Y3/(PSYA01H3 + PSYA02H3) Distribution Requirements: Science Breadth Requirements: Thought, Belief and Behaviour (2)

Welcome to PSY100! During your time in this course, you will learn key concepts from the major fields of psychology as well as overarching themes that tie it all together; you will learn how to think critically about research and get firsthand experience participating in psychological studies; you will gain deeper insight into your own mind and behaviour as well as the behaviours of others. Psychology is the scientific study of human experience, and that makes the content of psychology deeply personal. I encourage you make connections between the material you are learning and your own life/the world around you – in many places, this will happen quite naturally.

This course is divided into **six interconnected modules** which will provide you with a comprehensive overview of the field of psychology:

#### Part 1: Foundations (Weeks 1-2)

MAJOR TOPICS: History of psychology, major perspectives, research methods, research ethics (Chapters 1 & 2)

- Part 2: Biological Pillar (Weeks 3-4) MAJOR TOPICS: Gene x environment interactions, neuroscience, sensation & perception (Chapters 4 & 5)
- Part 3: Developmental Pillar (Week 5-6)

MAJOR TOPICS: Lifespan development, classical and operant conditioning, learning (Chapters 11 & 8)

Part 4: Cognitive Pillar (Weeks 7-8) MAJOR TOPICS: Attention, memory, judgment and decision making, problem-solving, intelligence (Chapters 9 & 10)

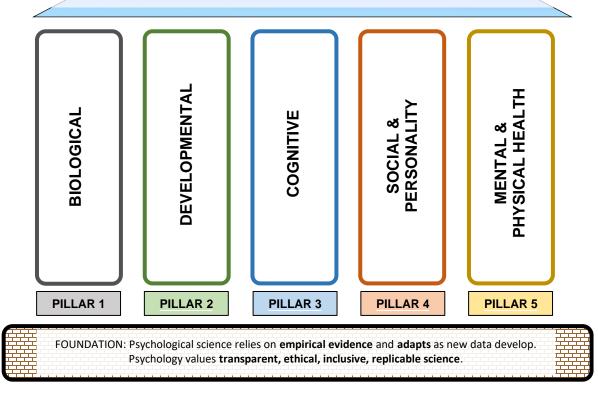
Part 5: Social & Personality Pillar (Weeks 9-10) MAJOR TOPICS: Personality and the self, social psychology, emotions, motivation (Chapters 12 & 13)

#### Part 6: Mental & Physical Health Pillar (Weeks 11-12) MAJOR TOPICS: Psychological disorders, stress and coping (Chapter 14 & part of Chapter 16)

Visual Framework for PSY100:

INTEGRATIVE THEMES

- 1. Psychology explains general principles that govern behaviour while recognizing individual differences.
- 2. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behaviour and mental processes.
- 3. Our perceptions and biases filter our experiences of the world through an imperfect personal lens.
- 4. Applying psychological principles can change our lives, organizations, and communities in positive ways.



A visual framework for the course is depicted above. We will begin with a brief introduction to and history of the discipline, followed by an exploration of the diverse research methods used in psychology (Foundations). We will then work our way through each of the five main pillars of psychology: Biological, Developmental, Cognitive, Social & Personality, and Mental & Physical Health. On average, each part/pillar will span a two-week period and include material from two chapters of the textbook (e.g., the biological pillar includes chapters 4 and 5).

### **Course Learning Outcomes**

Upon conclusion of this introductory psychology course, students should be able to:

### **PSYCHOLOGY CONTENT**

Identify basic concepts and research findings

- o Define and explain basic psychological concepts.
- Interpret research findings related to psychological concepts.
- Apply psychological principles to personal growth and other aspects of everyday life

### SCIENTIFIC THINKING

Solve problems using psychological methods

- Describe the advantages and limitations of research strategies.
- Design and evaluate psychological research.
- Draw logical and objective conclusions about behaviour and mental processes from empirical evidence.
- Examine how psychological science can be used to counter unsubstantiated statements, opinions, or beliefs.

### KEY THEMES

#### *Provide examples of psychology's integrative themes*

- A. Psychological science relies on empirical evidence and adapts as new data develop.
- B. Psychology values transparent, ethical, inclusive, replicable science.
- C. Psychology explains general principles that govern behavior while recognizing individual differences.
- D. Psychological, biological, social, and cultural factors influence behavior and mental processes.
- E. Our perceptions and biases filter our experiences of the world through an imperfect personal lens.
- F. Applying psychological principles can change our lives, organizations, and communities in positive ways.

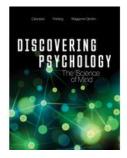
#### PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL GROWTH

Develop skills for success including communication, time-management, and problem-solving

- Communicate effectively with people who have different backgrounds and perspectives
- Create a schedule for yourself and manage your time wisely
- Maintain standards of academic and personal integrity and seek out help from others when necessary (e.g., from myself, your TAs, your College Registrar)
- Prioritize your health and well-being by making time for sleep, exercise, relationships with friends and family, and anything else that is important to you!



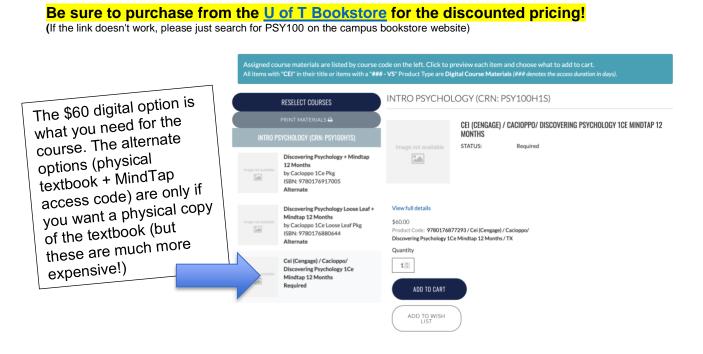
#### **Course Materials (required)**



MindTap Access for *Discovering Psychology: The Science of Mind* (1<sup>st</sup> Canadian Edition)

AUTHORS: Cacioppo, Freberg, & Waggoner Denton (Yes, I am an author; 100% of my U of T royalties are donated to student scholarships) PUBLISHER: Cengage ISBN: 9780176877293 SPECIAL U of T PRICING: \$60.00 (+ tax)

**MindTap includes the digital version of the textbook, various activities for each chapter, and access to additional study tools** (e.g., Study Hub, flashcards). MindTap is required for the course; a physical version of the textbook is not. For more information, please see the MindTap page on Quercus.



- You can also choose to purchase a physical textbook that is **bundled** with a MindTap access code (these bundles are listed as 'alternates' on the U of T Bookstore website); these bundles may be purchased either through the bookstore website or in-person at the <u>St. George Bookstore</u>.
- Not sure if you'll stay in the course? You can access the MindTap materials for the class until January 23<sup>rd</sup> without purchasing an access code. After this free trial period, you will need to enter an access code to continue. Please note that all your scores and course activity will be saved and will be available to you after you pay for access!

*WARNING*: **Do not** purchase MindTap directly through the Cengage website, as they will charge you the regular (\$100+) price!

Once you have your access code (or if you want to use the free trial option), you can access the MindTap learning path for our course via the following link:

### MindTap URL: <u>https://student.cengage.com/course-link/MTPPSR1ZM5GL</u> MindTap course key: MTPP-SR1Z-M5GL

IMPORTANT: If possible, please use you utoronto email address when setting up your account and (more importantly) please enter in your correct student number when prompted to do so (*thank you!! This saves me a lot of trouble later!*). If you do not use your utoronto email account when creating your Cengage account, don't panic – entering your student number will ensure I can match your MindTap account to your Quercus account. (It also helps if your first and last name appear the same in both platforms, although this isn't mandatory).

All MindTap activities must be completed online. However, I understand that you may prefer to complete the *reading* via a physical book. If you would prefer to read a physical version of the text, there are a number of options available:

- You may **purchase** a physical text bundled with MindTap from the University of Toronto Bookstore.
- You may **purchase** a physical text bundled with MindTap from the Cengage website.
- You may **print out** sections of the digital text from MindTap.
- You may **borrow** physical copies of the textbook for short-term (3-hour) loan at the following libraries (you will need to go to the *course reserves* desk at the library and request a copy of the book): Robarts, E.J. Pratt

As an alternative to reading, you may also use the **ReadSpeaker** function in MindTap to have the text read to you (you can adjust the speed and voice settings to your preference).



Additional information (including PowerPoint slides, videos, etc.) on how to set-up, use, and get the most out of MindTap can be found <u>on the MindTap page in</u> <u>Quercus</u>.

NOTE: If your current financial situation will prevent you from being able to purchase the required materials, **please send me an email** (to my personal account, <u>a.waggoner@utoronto.ca</u>). I am dedicated to ensuring that no one is placed at a disadvantage in this course due to financial challenges.

Additional MindTap Resources:

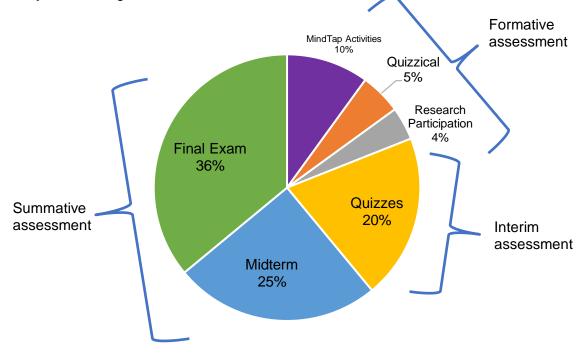


Student support with MindTap: Phone: 1-800-310-5661 Monday - Friday, 8:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m., EST Email: canadasupport@cengage.com

How to register for MindTap: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rxo4f2eTbUA

#### **Course Evaluation**

How your learning is assessed in PSY100:



#### FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

(Evaluations intended to help you learn the material)

**MindTap Discovering Psychology Activities** - 10% These activities include *virtual labs, think critically, mastery of core concepts,* and *watch & respond to research in action.* Different activities are assigned for each chapter based on the relevance of the activities to our course goals. These activities (as well as the textbook reading) can be found in the <u>MindTap learning path</u>. It is your responsibility to complete all assigned activities by <u>the deadline provided</u> (March 5 for pre-midterm



activities and April 9 for post-midterm activities). I strongly encourage you to follow the recommended MindTap schedule and complete the activities on a weekly basis, particularly the mastery training activities. Doing so will help you learn the material and store it in your long-term memory, which you will be grateful for when it comes to the cumulative final exam! All graded MindTap activities are given the same weight in the calculation of your overall MindTap score which is available to you within MindTap and will be uploaded to Quercus at the end of the term.

### **Quizzical Question Creation** - 5%

IMPORTANT: You must open the Quizzical tab in Quercus to find **your assigned lecture date** and **due date**. All other dates listed within Quizzical (participation deadlines, etc.) can be ignored. Quizzical lecture dates will start the SECOND WEEK of the course.

Using the Quizzical tool on Quercus, you will create ONE multiple-choice question for a specific lecture. Lectures are randomly assigned, and it is your responsibility to ensure you complete your questions by the specified deadline. Questions will be graded by the PSY100 TAs using a rubric and acceptable questions (those that score at least 4.5/6) will be put into a pool for everyone to use as *practice quizzes* (no participation marks are awarded for answering questions in Quizzical; however, excellent questions may appear on a quiz or test!). Please see the Quizzical page on Quercus for more information.

### **Research Participation** - 4%

This involves active participation in psychological research currently being conducted by faculty members on the St. George campus. You will have the option of participating in studies either online, in-person, or a mix of both. Information regarding research participation and instructions for using the online sign-up system will be made available on Quercus during the second week of class. You must earn 4 experiment credits to receive the full 4% research



participation mark. At the beginning of the semester there will also be a time-limited opportunity to earn 1 additional experiment credit for a bonus 1% in the course.

**PLEASE NOTE**: Any questions regarding research participation (e.g., signing up for studies, getting your credits) must be sent to the SONA Coordinator (Shannon) at psy100.experiments@utoronto.ca.

### INTERIM ASSESSMENT

(Evaluations intended to check-in on your learning progress and to help us determine whether you are on the right track for future assessments!)

#### Quiz 1 (online, via Quercus) – 10%

Quiz Completion Window: Tues, Feb 7th at 1:00pm – Thurs, Feb 9th at noon

- Covers Chapters 1, 2, 4, and corresponding lecture material
- Do not begin the quiz until you are ready to take it. You will have 45 minutes to complete the quiz once you begin.
- This is a relatively low-stakes way to test your knowledge of this material prior to the midterm test. The quiz is open book but not open Google; use of your course notes and the textbook is allowed. You must complete the quiz on your own.

#### Quiz 2 (online, via Quercus) – 10%

Quiz Completion Window: Tues, Mar 28<sup>th</sup> at 1:00pm – Thurs, Mar 30<sup>th</sup> at noon

• Covers Chapters 9, 10,12 and corresponding lecture material

- Do not begin the quiz until you are ready to take it. You will have 45 minutes to complete the quiz once you begin.
- This is a relatively low-stakes way to test your knowledge of this material prior to the final exam. The quiz is open book but not open Google; use of your course notes and the textbook is allowed. You must complete the quiz on your own.

#### SUMMATIVE ASSESSMENT

(Evaluations intended to assess your learning at the end of an instructional period)

#### Midterm Test (on campus, in-person) – 25%

Test date: **Tuesday, February 28**<sup>th</sup> (during regular class time; 11:15am - 12:45pm) Locations: Room assignments will be posted in a Quercus announcement

- Covers Chapters 1, 2, 4, 5, 11, 8 and all related lecture material
- You will have 90 minutes to complete the test, which will consist of 60 multiple-choice questions. Practice questions will be available on Quercus.

#### Final Exam (on campus, in-person) – 36%

Exam date: TBD by the Faculty of Arts & Science Locations: TBD (will be listed in exam schedule when it is posted)

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- Covers all assigned reading and lecture material
- The course will end with a cumulative final exam held on campus, in-person during the April Final Assessment Period; the final assessment schedule is published by the Faculty of Arts & Science <u>here</u>. I do not know when our exam will be scheduled (I find out when you do!). Please do not schedule flights until after April 29<sup>th</sup> or until you know the date of your final exams. (please <u>see here</u> for more info).

#### **Course Policies**

#### **Email Policy**

Please review this syllabus and the class materials posted on Quercus (including the discussion board) before sending an email. You will find answers to most of your questions there.

When sending email, **you must use your official utoronto email account**, otherwise your email may be marked as spam and never received! Please use a meaningful subject line and start it with **PSY100** (e.g., "PSY100: accommodation letter"). Use a proper greeting (e.g., "Hi Dr. Waggoner Denton" or "Hi PSY100 Team") and sign with your name (no need to add your student number or anything else!). State your concern clearly and succinctly.

Email will generally be responded to within 48 hours (not including weekends). It may take us longer to respond during busy times of the semester. If it has been five days and you have not heard back, please resend your message and make sure you are sending it from your utoronto email account.

Note that Quercus has a built-in communication tool, called "Inbox". This is not the same as email. For example, attachments are not received if you send me messages through Quercus. For this reason, please use the email addresses provided rather than messaging the instructor and/or course TAs through the Quercus Inbox.

Finally, for issues where there is a form available, **please use the form**. Issues that have dedicated forms include each online quiz (for reporting technical issues that may arise during the quiz) and reporting a missed quiz or midterm.



**General inquiries** about the course (e.g., questions about content, problems accessing content) *except for research participation/SONA* (see below) should be sent to the course email address: <u>psy100day@utoronto.ca</u>

Any questions that involve special circumstances or private/personal issues may be sent to my personal email (<u>a.waggoner@utoronto.ca</u>). If the issue is something that would be better discussed in person, please <u>book a meeting</u> with me instead.

If you have a question about the grading of your quizzical question, please email the TA who graded your question (this can be found in quizzical). The personal email addresses of the course TAs can be found on the homepage in Quercus.

Please email Shannon for questions relating to Research Participation or SONA.

Please <u>email **Dorothy**</u> for questions regarding psychology programs of study, program enrollment, course enrollment, etc.

### Lecture Capture

The Opencast Content Capture system (OCCS) will be used in this class to capture lecture recordings and publish them to Quercus. These lecture recordings are not guaranteed (as technology can fail) and they are for the exclusive use of enrolled students, for their personal learning. Lecture recordings are not to be shared in any way beyond enrolled students.

### Late and/or Incomplete MindTap Activities

In order to learn the material and prepare for the tests and final exam, it is **highly recommended that you follow the recommended MindTap schedule and that you do not wait until the end of the semester to complete all activities** (please note that it will *not be possible* to complete all of the activities in a single day, as the mastery training activities enforce spaced practice and require breaks that cannot be overridden). No late MindTap activities will be accepted after the March 5<sup>th</sup> and April 9<sup>th</sup> deadlines. However, partial points will be awarded as appropriate (e.g., for partially completed activities). Please note that all assigned MindTap activities are given equal weight in the calculation of your final MindTap grade.

### Missed Quizzes

All students are expected to complete the online quizzes during the assigned

completion window. If you are unable to complete an online guiz due to circumstances beyond your control, please complete the missed guiz form within one week of the missed quiz (please note that the form will not collect responses until the completion window for the guiz has ended). Please note that it is not possible for students to take a guiz once the results of the guiz have been posted, but if you have a reasonable excuse for missing the guiz (e.g., serious illness, family emergency), you will not receive a 0; instead, the missing 10% of your grade will be reweighted to the other online guiz (+5%) and the upcoming summative assessment (+5%). For example, if you miss Quiz 1, this means that your midterm will now be worth 30% and Quiz 2 will be worth 15%. If you miss a quiz but do not fill out the form and/or do not receive confirmation from me that you have been excused from the quiz, you will receive a 0 on the quiz. If you miss **both** online quizzes, the weight of guiz 1 will be added to your midterm (+10%) and the weight of guiz 2 (+10%) will be added to your final exam. Missing a guiz means missing an opportunity for you to evaluate your learning of the material, so please do your best to take each guiz during the allotted timeframe!

#### **Missed Midterm**

All students are expected to complete the in-person midterm during its scheduled time on Tuesday, February 28<sup>th</sup>. If you are unable to complete the midterm due to circumstances beyond your control, please complete the <u>missed midterm form</u> (form will open after the midterm) no later than Sunday, March 5<sup>th</sup>. A make-up midterm will be scheduled for students who are granted permission to take it. If you miss the midterm but do not fill out the form (or otherwise let me know) and/or do not receive confirmation from me that you have been excused from the midterm, you will receive a 0. The midterm is worth a large portion of your grade, please be sure to communicate with me if you miss it!

#### **Missed Final Exam**

If you miss the final exam, you will need to file a petition. Instructors are not allowed to schedule make-up exams or alternative exam times. For information on the petitioning process, please see <a href="https://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/current/faculty-registrar/petitions/deferred-exams">https://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/current/faculty-registrar/petitions/deferred-exams</a> or contact your College Registrar's Office. Please note that completing the final exam is not a mandatory part of the course; for example, if you are completing the course for credit (CR/NCR) and have already earned a passing grade (50% or higher) in the course without taking the exam, you may choose to skip it and take the 0 (please just make sure your calculations are correct!).

#### **Grading Policy**

Please note that all course marks are tentative until approved by the Department Chair and Dean's Office and recorded in the Office of the Faculty Registrar. For more information on What Grades Mean at U of T, please see: <u>http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/advice/general/grading-policy</u>

#### Health & Safety

To keep each other and our community safe, this course will follow the <u>U of T policy</u> <u>guidelines</u>. Please be respectful of each other's choices and levels of comfort both during class and if meeting up outside of class time (e.g., registered study groups).

Please do not attend class (lecture recordings are provided) or meet with others inperson (virtual options are always available) if you are sick. Given the size of our class and the physical environment of Con Hall, I strongly encourage you to wear a mask if you can. Let's do what we can to keep everyone feeling safe, healthy, and welcome in our learning spaces.

#### **Plagiarism Detection**

Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to the University's plagiarism detection tool for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the tool's reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of this tool are described on the Centre for Teaching Support & Innovation web site (https://uoft.me/pdt-faq).

#### **Copyright Notice**

All course materials (including recordings, slides, and other documents) prepared by the instructor are considered by the University to be an instructor's intellectual property covered by the *Copyright Act*, RSC 1985, c C-42. Course materials such as PowerPoint slides and lecture recordings are made available to you for your own study purposes. These materials cannot be shared outside of the class or "published" in any way. Posting or selling recordings, slides, assignments, quizzes, etc. to other websites without the express permission of the instructor will constitute copyright infringement, and in some cases, may also violate the University's Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters (see Academic Integrity notice below).

#### Phone and Laptop Usage

Technology can support student learning, but it can also become a distraction. Research indicates that multi-tasking (texting or going online) during class time can have a negative impact on learning. Out of respect for your fellow students in this class, please refrain from using laptops or mobile phones for entertainment during class. Do not display any material on a laptop which may be distracting or offensive to your fellow students. Laptops may be used only for legitimate classroom purposes, such as taking notes, downloading course information from Quercus, or working on an assigned in-class exercise. Checking social media, email, texting, games, and other online activities are not legitimate classroom purposes. Such inappropriate laptop and mobile phone use is distracting to those seated around you.

#### **Academic Resources and Accommodations**

#### Students with Disabilities or Accommodation Requests

Students with diverse learning styles and needs are welcome in this course. If you have an acute or ongoing disability issue or accommodation need, you should register with Accessibility Services (AS) (<u>www.accessibility.utoronto.ca</u>) at the beginning of the academic year. Without registration, you will not be able to verify your situation with your instructors, and instructors will not be advised about your accommodation needs. AS will assess your medical situation, develop an accommodation plan with you, and support you in requesting accommodation for

your coursework. Remember that the process of accommodation is private: AS will not share details of your condition with any instructor, and your instructors will not reveal that you are registered with AS.

PLEASE NOTE: Because I believe that accessibility is an issue that should be addressed broadly, not only for specific individuals with appropriate documentation, I have tried my best to design a flexible course where every learner's needs can be met. For example, although I strongly recommend completing the assigned MindTap activities on a weekly basis, no one needs to email me with their accommodation form if they need more time – the final deadline for all activities is either March 5 (for pre-midterm material) or April 9 (for post-midterm material). Of course, if you have specific needs that have not been met by default in the design or format of the course, simply let me know (e.g., via your accommodation letter) and I will make sure it is taken care of. If you have any concerns about your ability to learn in this course, please just let me know.

NOTE: If you receive extra time on tests and quizzes as part of your accommodations, please use the dates provided in this syllabus to make the necessary requests: <u>https://lsm.utoronto.ca/ats/info\_for\_students.html</u>

#### **Specific Medical or Personal Circumstances**

If you will require consideration for missed academic work, please report your absence using the Absence Declaration tool on ACORN (available under the Profile and Settings menu). If your absence will be prolonged or if you have a non-medical personal situation preventing you from completing your academic work, **please connect with your** <u>College Registrar</u>; they will help you navigate the situation and they can reach out to me, if needed, on your behalf.

#### **Religious Accommodation**

As a student at the University of Toronto, you are part of a diverse community that welcomes and includes students and faculty from a wide range of backgrounds, cultural traditions, and spiritual beliefs. For my part, I will make every reasonable effort to avoid scheduling compulsory activities on religious holy days not captured by statutory holidays. Further to University Policy, if you anticipate that your ability to complete some aspect of this course will be affected by a religious observance, please let me know as early as possible, so that we can work together to make alternate arrangements.

**Writing:** As a student here at the University of Toronto, you are expected to write well. The university provides its students with a number of resources to help them achieve this. For more information on campus writing centres and writing courses, please visit <u>http://www.writing.utoronto.ca/</u>.

### English Language Learners (ELL) Program:

http://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/current/advising/ell

ELL offers a range of programs/workshops/resources to assist all Arts & Science students who wish to improve their English language skills (including reading, listening, speaking, and writing). Please see their website for more information about these resources.

Academic Integrity and Plagiarism: All students, faculty and staff are expected to follow the University's guidelines and policies on academic integrity. For students, this means following the standards of academic honesty when writing assignments, collaborating with fellow students, and writing tests and exams. Ensure that the work you submit for grading represents your own honest efforts. Plagiarism—representing someone else's work as your own or submitting work that you have previously submitted for marks in another class or program—is a serious offence that can result in sanctions. Speak to me or your TA for advice on anything that you find unclear. To learn more about how to cite and use source material appropriately and for other writing support, see the U of T writing support website at www.writing.utoronto.ca/. Consult the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters for a complete outline of the University's policy and expectations. For more information, please see http://www.artsci.utoronto.ca/osai\_and http://academicintegrity.utoronto.ca/

#### Mental Health and Well-being

As a student, you may experience challenges that can interfere with learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, substance use, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation, financial concerns, family worries and so forth. These factors may affect your academic performance and/or reduce your ability to participate fully in daily activities. Everyone feels stressed now and then – it is a normal part of university life. Some days are better than others, and there is no wrong time to reach out. There are resources for every situation and every level of stress. There are many helpful resources available through your College Registrar or through Student Life (https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/department/health-wellness/). If you are experiencing more acute distress, please visit: <a href="http://safety.utoronto.ca/">http://safety.utoronto.ca/</a>. An important part of the University experience is learning how and when to ask for help. Please take the time to inform yourself of available resources.



#### **Other Resources:**

Student Life Programs and Services (<u>http://www.studentlife.utoronto.ca/</u>) Academic Success Services (<u>http://www.studentlife.utoronto.ca/asc</u>)

Never hesitate to reach out to me with any questions or concerns. I'm looking forward to a fantastic semester with you!

Professor Waggoner Denton (she/her/hers)

# Course Schedule

Lecture Dates	Course Activities		
Tuesday, Jan 10 & Thursday, Jan 12	FOUNDATIONS: An Introduction to Psychology READING: • Chapter 1: The Discipline of Psychology MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: Chapter 1: Mastery of Core Concepts		
Tuesday, Jan 17 & Thursday, Jan 19	<ul> <li>FOUNDATIONS: Research Methods</li> <li>READING: <ul> <li>Chapter 2: Methods of Psychology</li> </ul> </li> <li>MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: <ul> <li>Chapter 2: Mastery of Core Concepts, Virtual Lab</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
Tuesday, Jan 24 & Thursday, Jan 26	BIOLOGICAL PILLAR I READING: • Chapter 4: The Physical Basis of Behaviour MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: • Chapter 4: Mastery of Core Concepts, Think Critically		
Tuesday, Jan 31 & Thursday, Feb 2	BIOLOGICAL PILLAR II READING: • Chapter 5: Sensation and Perception MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: • None assigned		
Tuesday, Feb 7 & Thursday, Feb 9 <b>QUIZ 1</b> (Opens after Tuesday's lecture)	DEVELOPMENTAL PILLAR I READING: • Chapter 11: Lifespan Development MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: • None assigned		
Tuesday, Feb 14 &	DEVELOPMENTAL PILLAR II READING:		

Thursday, Feb 16	Chapter 8: Learning			
	<ul> <li>MINDTAP ACTIVITIES:</li> <li>Chapter 8: Mastery of Core Concepts, Virtual Lab,</li> </ul>			
	Think Critically			
Feb 20 – Feb 24	Reading Week – rest & rejuvenate!			
	Note: This week may be a good time to earn your SONA research participation credits!			
Tuesday, Feb 28 MIDTERM TEST (in-person)	<b>MIDTERM TEST (in-person, during class time)</b> Test locations will be posted to Quercus (assigned by last name), please be sure to go to the correct location. The test will begin at 11:15am and end at 12:45pm. Please arrive on time.			
	COGNITIVE PILLAR I			
Thursday, Mar 2 , Tuesday, Mar 7 & Thursday Mar 9	READING: • Chapter 9: Memory			
	<ul> <li>MINDTAP ACTIVITIES:</li> <li>Chapter 9: Mastery of Core Concepts, Virtual Lab, Think Critically</li> </ul>			
Reminder: Sunday, Ma	ar 5 is the final extended deadline for all pre-midterm MindTap activities			
Tuesday, Mar 14 &	COGNITIVE PILLAR II READING:			
Thursday, Mar 16	Chapter 10: Thinking, Language, and Intelligence			
•••	<ul> <li>Chapter 10: Thinking, Language, and Intelligence</li> <li>MINDTAP ACTIVITIES:</li> <li>Chapter 10: Mastery of Core Concepts, Think Critically</li> </ul>			
Thursday, Mar 16 Note: March 19 <sup>th</sup> is the last date to drop S courses	MINDTAP ACTIVITIES:			
Thursday, Mar 16 Note: March 19 <sup>th</sup> is the last date to drop	MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: • Chapter 10: Mastery of Core Concepts, Think Critically			
Thursday, Mar 16 Note: March 19 <sup>th</sup> is the last date to drop S courses Tuesday, Mar 21 &	MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: • Chapter 10: Mastery of Core Concepts, Think Critically PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY I READING:			
Thursday, Mar 16 Note: March 19 <sup>th</sup> is the last date to drop S courses Tuesday, Mar 21 & Thursday, Mar 23	<ul> <li>MINDTAP ACTIVITIES:</li> <li>Chapter 10: Mastery of Core Concepts, Think Critically</li> </ul> <b>PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY I</b> READING: <ul> <li>Chapter 12: Personality and the Self</li> </ul> MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: <ul> <li>Chapter 12: Think Critically, Watch &amp; Respond to</li> </ul>			
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(Opens after Tuesday's lecture)	<ul> <li>Chapter 13: Mastery of Core Concepts, Think Critically, Watch &amp; Respond to Research in Action (x 2)</li> </ul>
Tuesday, April 4 & Thursday, April 6	<ul> <li>MENTAL &amp; PHYSICAL HEALTH PILLAR I</li> <li>READING: <ul> <li>Chapter 14: Psychological Disorders</li> </ul> </li> <li>MINDTAP ACTIVITIES: <ul> <li>Chapter 14: Mastery of Core Concepts, Think Critically</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Reminder: Sunday, Ap	oril 9 is the final extended deadline for all post-midterm MindTap activities
TBD (optional events scheduled outside of class)	Exam Jam Review Session PSA's Bi-Annual Dr. Freud Competition
To be held during the April Final Assessment Period which runs from April 11 <sup>th</sup> – April 28 <sup>th</sup> , 2023	<b>FINAL EXAM</b> A cumulative final exam that will be held in-person, on campus, sometime during the final assessment period. The exam schedule is determined by the Faculty of Arts and Science and is typically published sometime in March; I have no control over the scheduling of the final exam.

# Appendix 1: MindTap Activity Schedule

Some things to note about MindTap:

- You are **strongly encouraged** to complete the activities on the week they are assigned, as they are intended to aid your learning. However, there are no late penalties for completing the activities after the unit has passed, so long as they are completed before the final deadlines as outlined below.
- Mastery of Core Concepts activities (also known as mastery training) incorporate the use of *spaced practice* and will require multiple sessions (often across multiple days) to reach the required goal level (i.e., the level required for full points). Do not leave these activities to the last minute, as the program will enforce breaks that you cannot override. As we will learn in the memory unit, spreading out your review of course material is essential to long-term learning.
- Other activities (e.g., think critically, virtual labs, etc.) can be completed in a single session.
- Partial points will be awarded for partially completed (or partially correct) activities.
- Optional practice quizzes are also available for each chapter. Please note that these quizzes are not created by me and may not necessarily reflect the type of questions/content that will be included in the actual module quizzes. However, students have reported that they are a helpful study tool.
- Before completing the chapter reading, please be sure to review the relevant reading guide on Quercus.

### MINDTAP ACTIVITY SCHEDULE

	Reading	Assigned Activities	Recommended	Final Deadline	
	C C		Deadline	(i.e., last chance!)	
MODULE 1	Chapter 1	Mastery of Core Concepts	Sunday, Jan 16	Sunday, March 5	
	Chapter 2	Mastery of Core Concepts Virtual Lab	Sunday, Jan 23	Sunday, March 5	
MODULE 2	Chapter 4	Mastery of Core Concepts Think Critically	Sunday, Jan 30	Sunday, March 5	
	Chapter 5	None	-	-	
MODULE 3	Chapter 11	None	-	-	
	Chapter 8	Mastery of Core Concepts Virtual Lab Think Critically	Sunday, Feb 20	Sunday, March 5	
	MIDTERM				
MODULE 4	Chapter 9	Mastery of Core Concepts Virtual Lab Think Critically	Sunday, Mar 6	Sunday, April 9	
	Chapter 10	Mastery of Core Concepts Think Critically	Sunday, Mar 13	Sunday, April 9	
MODULE 6 MODULE 5	Chapter 12	Think Critically Watch and Respond to Research in Action	Sunday, Mar 20	Sunday, April 9	
	Chapter 13	Mastery of Core Concepts Think Critically Watch and Respond to Research in Action (x 2)	Sunday, Mar 27	Sunday, April 9	
	Chapter 14	Mastery of Core Concepts Think Critically	Sunday, April 3	Sunday, April 9	
Ĕ	FINAL EXAM				

It is highly recommended that you follow the **recommended schedule**. However, if needed, you may **automatically have an extension** until the final deadline. These extended deadlines are the deadlines that will appear in the MindTap Learning Path.

# Appendix 2: Advice from Previous PSY100 Students

Students in the Fall 2021 semester were invited to share specific learning/studying strategies they have been using in PSY100 that were working well for them. Below I highlight key themes that came up in these responses and provide some specific examples of the feedback provided.

### Theme 1: Space out your studying

Many students mentioned the importance of reviewing the course material consistently. *Examples:* 

- Don't leave the asynchronous lectures to the last minute. Complete them ahead of time then take time to review them for studying!
- I usually go through assigned chapters in the textbook and all lecture videos in the first week. In the second week, I go over the highlighted content in the book and watch the parts of the lecture that I'm not confident with after reviewing the textbook.
- When there is a new module, I watch all the lecture videos in the first week and make notes as I'm watching. Then during the second week, I read the textbook chapters twice. I make detailed notes during the second reading. After that, I finish the Mindtap activities and by then I feel well prepared for the quizzes.
- I like to dedicate at least one hour every day to study psychology.
- Reviewing MindTap every day for all relevant textbook chapters is very helpful in retaining the information.
- Study a little bit, even just 10 minutes, every day or as often as possible.
- I try and review lectures twice a week to keep the info fresh in my mind
- Reviewing the chapters every two days
- It helps me to take notes on the readings the day before I watch the lecture videos, then watch the lecture videos and take notes on them as well. I will spend time in the next two days reviewing notes if there is no mind tap activities or completing the mind tap activities. A little bit each day helps me retain information better.

### Theme 2: MindTap Activities: Mastery training, Flashcards, & Practice Quizzes

While everyone is presumably familiar with the mastery training and practice quizzes, you may have overlooked the flashcard feature – the flashcards can be found near the bottom of the menu that appears on the right side of MindTap. You can review the builtin flashcards for each chapter and also create your own. Examples:

- I love the mastery questions and practice questions in MindTap; I find that quizzing myself is one of the best routes of learning for me
- The mindtap activities have been very helpful for learning the material. I find that doing more of the recall activity than is required helps a lot with

remembering the terms & concepts. The flash card function on mindtap has also been very useful in this way.

- I also do the mastery challenge twice, and make sure I understand the meaning of each key term
- Definitely flashcards and mind map since there are so many definitions!
- The optional practice tests on MindTaps are also extremely helpful as a "mock" practice test!
- Make flashcards on key terms on MindTap and take note of chapter summaries
- Personally, the Mindtap activities that were assigned to us for each chapter helped me remember and learn the materials better.
- The practice quizzes in the MindTap are actually pretty useful to take before you do the quiz to see if you have a grip on the material.

# Theme 3: Actively Engage with the Material

Many students mentioned using study strategies such as retrieval practice, elaboration, concrete examples, and dual-coding (although they may not have used these exact words to describe them; these are empirically supported study strategies! See <u>here</u> for more information.)

# Examples:

- Coming up with case study examples for each concept to help understand them better.
- I condense my notes and synthesize the info and create drawings and diagrams that better organize my notes for easy reference. It is this synthesizing that lets me review and study everything in preparation for the quiz.
- I find that reading over my notes and then creating a study sheet outlining the main topics of the lectures and readings is helpful. I then use the headings from my study sheet to actively recall information from each section. I find speaking out loud and explaining concepts as if I'm teaching them helps my comprehension. If I have difficulty understanding a certain concept, I rewatch that portion of the lecture video for further clarity.
- Sounds odd, but it works: talking out certain examples, situations, and mechanisms to myself, just to make sure I can explain it.
- Reviewing by talking and drawing out concepts that confuse me. Understanding how the small system fits into the big system and vice versa. Redefining terms in my own words. This allows me to be able to more easily adapt the definitions to examples.
- Teaching/ explaining concepts to other people
- I also test myself by determining whether I can explain the concepts to others. I usually try this method with the practice quizzes on both Quercus and Mindtap.

# Theme 4: Notetaking Tips

Many students reported that notetaking was a key strategy they engaged in. Below are examples of some specific note-taking strategies that students have found useful:

- When learning from the video, don't write every word on the slides down, write down what you understand so that when we reviewing, it will be easier to remember.
- I got 11.5/20 last time. And this time I got 19/20. I think my improvements are helpful. I am not a English native speaker and I don't have any high school psychology background. At first I felt it difficult to read the text book, and even wondered how to take notes from the discrete knowledge. This time I learnt the lecture material at first, then I use the slides to form a knowledge system. Then I read book to expend my notes under the logical system. Then things became more easy to remember.
- I listen to the lectures first and take detailed notes. Then, I read the textbook briefly, looking for key terms or anything that was not covered in the lecture and add them to my notes and after that, I condense all my notes down to what I will actually need to know for the test and review them.
- I always use sticky notes and a highlighter/pen to annotate important passages in the textbook that correlates to the big ideas that were emphasized in the lectures.
- I try and take detailed notes and use funny ideas to help me remember things.
- I take very detailed, clear, easy to read notes, and use sticky tabs in my notebook that are labeled with the lecture number or module number so it is easy to find
- Writing down important information from the module videos to provide further insight. Rewriting and revising my notes when I have extra time
- For me, when I start a chapter, I first copy down the reading guide (which I find as a very useful indication of what I need to know), then watch the lecture videos and annotate provided lecture slides, and then after I am done with the lecture I go back to the reading guide and check if I can explain all the terms as well as all the content around it (eg. for the term "action potential", I assess myself on whether I can explain the entire process of how it affects local charges & how it gets passed on along the axon). I also try to relate the terms to as many terms as I can and identify the connection (eg. for the same term, I recall "resting potential" as related to it and try to explain how and why that is). For any term that I cannot recall learning about in the lecture, I highlight them and try to find them in the lecture slides to relearn them. Then, I go to the textbook and since I have already decently solidified the lecture content, I usually don't read the pages word by word. I look for terms in the reading guide (usually highlighted blue on the mindtap textbook) and compare the mindtap definitions with the ones provided in the lecture. If there is something I still don't understand, I read the paragraph around the blue term that explains what it is. I do the same thing with terms on the guide but not covered in the lectures. Although I do acknowledge that there are additional details and applications covered in the textbook that are not on the slides, I find that most information overlaps and if I am running short on time, reading the content around the terms is more than sufficient.

- I begin by skimming through the book and doing some light reading just to get an idea of what the new chapter is about. Then, I watch the recordings and pause throughout as I write detailed notes. Then I read the book in depth and add onto the notes I wrote from the lectures. Finally, I do the mindtap and write notes from that too. By the end of the module when I study for the quizzes, I condense my notes for each chapter on one paper and use color coding to map out the chapter in my head.

#### Other miscellaneous advice:

- The readings are usually deeper than the lectures and contain many more details that are not required for the course. Grab the most important details and the bigger picture form the readings and don't spend too much time on getting every detail.
- Taking extensive notes during the lectures has proved really helpful, as has doing the assigned readings before watching the lecture videos. In terms of review, I like to go over the slides and my notes before the test and also do the available mindtap quizzes followed by the practice test
- Watching the lectures and pausing when I need something repeated helps me learn most effectively. When studying for the quizzes what helps me most is handwriting a reference sheet to re-affirm topics I may not be aware of and take time to synthesize info from my notes.
- I keep track of the sections of the material I have trouble grasping on the first go to focus my effort when studying.

# **Appendix 3: Additional Tips and Resources**

### Test Taking Tips

- Read each question carefully to be sure you aren't missing important information. A question might look familiar to something you've seen before, but don't jump to conclusions it may be asking for something different than you are expecting.
- On the flip side, do not overanalyze the questions take each question at face value and do not start bringing in additional information that can get you off track, e.g., "well, this option *could* be true if it were the case that...".
- Don't select a response just because you remember learning the information in the course. It may be a true statement in its own right, but not the correct answer to the question.
- Don't dismiss a response because it seems too obvious and simple. If you're well prepared for the test, some of the questions may appear very straight forward!
- Flag the questions that you aren't sure about and then go back and review them once you have answered all of the questions you feel confident about. Never leave a question blank if you don't know, take your best guess!
- Take care of yourself, physically, mentally, and emotionally make sure that you are eating well, exercising, getting enough sleep, etc. All of these things will help ensure that you are able to learn and perform at your best!

### Additional Practice Questions:

I did a little bit of research, and one additional place where you can find **free** Introductory Psychology practice questions is <u>Minute School</u>. This app has a free version you can use (10-minutes per day of practice questions), or you can pay for additional/unlimited use. It includes a couple different versions of Intro Psych courses, and while the questions may not perfectly map onto what we cover in PSY100, this may be worth looking into. You might find it useful for your other courses as well!

# FOR PERSONALIZED HELP:

### Learning Strategists & Academic Success Peer Mentors

### https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/service/learning-strategist-connections/

Connect with a learning strategist for individualized support (e.g., develop new strategies for active studying and exam preparation, learn to manage time and stress, etc.). You can also <u>meet with an Academic Success peer mentor</u> to get support with reading effectively, note-taking, motivation and procrastination, setting and achieving goals, preparing a study schedule, and navigating the University's structures and services.